United Nations A/69/254–S/2014/522

General Assembly
Security Council

Distr.: General
4 August 2014

Original: English

General Assembly
Sixty-ninth session
Item 112 (c) of the provisional agenda*
Elections to fill vacancies in principal organs: election of five members of the International Court of Justice

Security Council
Sixty-ninth year

Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by national groups

Note by the Secretary-General**

The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and to the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by national groups for the elections to fill five vacancies on the International Court of Justice (see annex). The elections will be held during the sixty-ninth session of the General Assembly. The list of nominated candidates is contained in document A/69/253-S/2014/521. The composition of the Court and the voting procedure to be followed in the General Assembly and in the Security Council are set out in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/69/230-S/2014/520).

* A/69/150.

** In accordance with the Statute of the International Court of Justice, the Secretary-General requested States parties to the Statute to provide nominations to the Court from national groups by 30 June 2014. The present document could therefore not have been prepared earlier.

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Annex

Curricula vitae

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Susana Ruiz Cerutti (Argentina)

[Original: Spanish]

Lawyer, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences, University of Buenos Aires, 1961.

1967-1978	Entered the Argentine Diplomatic Academy through a public competition; embassy attaché; graduated from the Academy with honours and a gold medal.
1972-1977	Member of the Argentine special mission to the Arbitral Tribunal for the border dispute case between Argentina and Chile concerning the Beagle Channel.
1979-1985	Member of the Argentine special mission to the Holy See for mediation by the Pope in the Beagle Channel case (Rome, Italy).
1985-1987	Director General of the Office of the Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.
1987-1989	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs (Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs).
1989	Minister for Foreign Affairs.
1989-1996	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to the Swiss Confederation.
1991-1996	Agent and Head of the Argentine delegation in the Laguna del Desierto arbitration case.
Since 1995	Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague.
1997-1999	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary to Canada.
9/11/2000-	Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs.
Since December 2005:	Director General, Office of the Legal Adviser, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, International Trade and Worship.
	Agent for the Argentine Republic in the Case Concerning Pulp Mills on the River Uruguay (Argentina v. Uruguay), before the International Court of Justice, The Hague.
2008	Member of the Executive Committee of the Argentine Council for International Relations (CARI).
	Commissioner representing the Argentine Republic on the International Whaling Commission.
2009	Member of the Panel of Conciliators and of Arbitrators of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID).

Since December 2011:	Member of the International Humanitarian Fact-Finding Commission.
2012	Agent of the Argentine Republic before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea in Case No. 20 — The "Ara Libertad" Case.

James Richard Crawford (Australia)

[Original: English]

Place and date of birth: Born in Adelaide, 14 November 1948.

Tertiary education and degrees

Adelaide University, 1966-1971; BA (English and History-Politics), 1971; LLB (first class honours), 1971; Stow Scholar; Australian Shell Scholar, 1971

DPhil (Oxon, 1977)

LLD (Cantab, 2004)

Juris Doctor *honoris causa* (Pázmány Péter Catholic University of Budapest, 2005; University of Paris 1 Sorbonne, 2007; University of Amsterdam, 2014)

Honours and prizes

Panglima Jasa Negara (Malaysia, 2007)

Cavaler, Ordinul Naţional Servicio Credincios (Romania, 2009)

Wolfgang Friedmann Memorial Award (*Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 2009)

Nessim Habif World Prize for International Law (University of Geneva, 2010)

Manley Hudson Medal (American Society of International Law, 2012)

Companion of the Order of Australia (AC) (2013)

Chambers Lifetime Achievement Award (2013)

Professional qualifications

Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of Australia (1977)

Barrister of the Supreme Court of New South Wales (called 6 November 1987); Senior Counsel (appointed 7 November 1997)

Barrister, Gray's Inn (called March 1999); Foundation Member of Matrix Chambers, Gray's Inn, London

Employment

1. University of Adelaide. Lecturer, August 1974-1977; Senior Lecturer, 1977-1982; Reader, 1982-1983; Professor of Law (Personal Chair), 1983-1986.
2. Australian Law Reform Commission. Commissioner (full-time), 1982-1984.
3. University of Sydney. Challis Professor of International Law, 1986-1992; Dean, Faculty of Law, 1990-1992.
4. University of Cambridge. Whewell Professor of International Law; Professorial Fellow of Jesus College (1992-); Director, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law (1995-2003, 2006-2010); Chair, Faculty Board of Law (2003-2006).

5. Latrobe University, Research Professor of Law (part-time, 2011-).

6. Chang Jiang Professorship, Xi'an Jiaotong University, People's Republic of China (2013-).

Governmental and intergovernmental bodies

Australian Law Reform Commission. Commissioner, 1982-1990 (part-time, 1984-1990).

Australian National Commission for the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization. Member, 1984-1988.

Australia, Constitutional Commission. Member, Advisory Committee on the Australian Judicial System, 1985-1987.

Member, Admiralty Rules Committee (Australia), 1989-1992.

Member, United Nations International Law Commission, 1992-2001.

Committees, professional associations

Australasian Universities Law Schools Association, President (1985).

British Academy, Fellow (elected 2000).

Hague Academy of International Law, Member of the Curatorium (elected 1999).

Institut de Droit international, Associate (elected 1985); Member (1991-).

International Law Association, Director of Studies (1991-1997).

Maritime Law Association of Australia and New Zealand (Honorary Member).

Legal professional practice

Engaged as Counsel in the following cases:

Before the International Court of Justice

1. *Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru (Nauru v. Australia) ICJ Reports 1992*, p. 240 (Counsel for Nauru) (settled in August 1993).

2. *Territorial Dispute (Libya v. Chad) ICJ Reports 1994*, p. 6 (Counsel for Libya).

3. *East Timor Dispute (Portugal v. Australia) ICJ Reports 1995*, p. 90 (Counsel for Australia).

4. *Aerial Incident of 3 July 1988 (Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America)*, (Counsel for Iran) (withdrawn pending settlement negotiations; settled 1996: see *ICJ Reports 1996*, p. 9).

5. *Request for an Investigation of the Situation (New Zealand v. France) ICJ Reports 1995*, p. 288 (Counsel for Pacific Island States seeking to intervene: Samoa, Solomon Islands, Federated States of Micronesia, Marshall Islands).

6. *Legality of the Use by a State of Nuclear Weapons in Armed Conflict (Advisory Opinion), ICJ Reports 1996*, p. 66 (Counsel for Solomon Islands).

7. *Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons (Advisory Opinion), ICJ Reports 1996*, p. 226 (Counsel for Solomon Islands).

8. *Land and Maritime Dispute (Cameroon v. Nigeria) ICJ Reports 1996*, p. 13 (Interim Measures); *ICJ Reports 1998*, p. 275; *ICJ Reports 2002*, p. 303 (Counsel for Nigeria).

9. *Case concerning the Oil Platforms (Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America)* (Senior Counsel for Iran) *ICJ Reports 1996*, p. 803.

10. *Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Barrage System (Hungary v. Slovakia) ICJ Reports 1997*, p. 7 (Senior Counsel for Hungary).

11. *Case concerning Sipidan and Ligitan (Malaysia v. Indonesia) ICJ Reports 2002*, p. 625 (Senior Counsel for Malaysia).

12. *Case concerning Application of the Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide (Croatia v. Serbia)* (Senior Counsel for Croatia).

13. *Case concerning Certain Property (Liechtenstein v. Germany) ICJ Reports 2006*, p. 6 (Senior Counsel for Liechtenstein).

14. *Case concerning Pulau Batu Puteh (Malaysia v. Singapore)*, judgment of 23 May 2008 (Senior Counsel for Malaysia).

15. Advisory Opinion on *Legal Consequences of the Construction of a Wall in the Occupied Palestinian Territory, ICJ Reports 2004*, p. 136 (Counsel for Palestine).

16. *Maritime Delimitation in the Black Sea (Romania v. Ukraine), ICJ Reports 2009*, judgment of 3 February 2009 (Senior Counsel for Romania), www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/132/14987.pdf?PHPSESSID=be89ba8849b0e8268722ac705f5ece1e

17. *Dispute regarding Navigational and Related Rights (Costa Rica v. Nicaragua)*, judgment of 13 July 2009 (Senior Counsel for Costa Rica), www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/133/15321.pdf?PHPSESSID=be89ba8849b0e8268722ac705f5ece1e

18. *Territorial and Maritime Dispute (Nicaragua v. Colombia) (Merits)* (Senior Counsel for Colombia).

19. *Aerial Herbicide Spraying (Ecuador v. Colombia)* (Senior Counsel for Colombia).

20. *Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia v. Russian Federation)* (Senior Counsel for Georgia).

21. *Maritime Dispute (Peru v. Chile)* (Senior Counsel for Chile).

22. *Kosovo Advisory Opinion* (Senior Counsel for the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland).

23. *Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia v. Greece* (Senior Counsel for Greece).

24. *Case concerning Japan's Whaling in the Southern Ocean (Australia v. Japan)* (Counsel for Australia).

25. *Case concerning Occupation and Utilization of Costa Rican Territory by Nicaragua (Costa Rica v. Nicaragua)* (Senior Counsel for Costa Rica).

26. *Request for Interpretation of the Judgment of 15 June 1962 in the Case concerning the Temple of Preah Vihear (Cambodia v. Thailand)* (Co-Counsel for Thailand).

27. *Construction of a Road in Costa Rica along the San Juan River (Nicaragua v. Costa Rica)* (Senior Counsel for Costa Rica).

28. *Questions relating to the Seizure and Detention of Certain Documents and Data (Timor-Leste v. Australia)* (Counsel for Australia).

Before other international tribunals

1. *Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America*, Cases Nos. A15(IV) and A24 (Award No. 590-A15(IV)/A24-FT, 28 December 1998) 34 Iran-US CTR 105 (Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Full Tribunal) (Counsel for the Islamic Republic of Iran).

2. *Prosecutor v. Blaškić (Objection to the Issue of Subpoenae duces tecum)* (International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, Trial Chamber II) (1997) 110 ILR 606, on appeal, ibid. 668) (Counsel for the Prosecutor).

3. *Tradex Hellas SA v. Albania* (1996, 1999) 5 *ICSID Reports* 43 (International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes Tribunal) (Senior Counsel for Albania).

4. *Case concerning Southern Bluefin Tuna (Australia and New Zealand v. Japan)*, Order for interim measures of protection, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 26 August 1999 38 ILM 1624 (1999), 117 ILR 148; annex VII arbitration, Washington, May 2000, 119 ILR 508 (Senior Counsel for Australia).

5. *Islamic Republic of Iran v. United States of America*, Case No. A30 (Iran-United States Claims Tribunal, Full Tribunal, pending) (Counsel for the Islamic Republic of Iran).

6. Eritrea/Ethiopia Boundary Commission (Boundary Commission under the auspices of the Permanent Court of Arbitration) 41 ILM 1057 (Counsel for Eritrea).

7. Eritrea/Ethiopia Compensation Commission (Commission under the auspices of the Permanent Court of Arbitration) 42 ILM 1027, 1056, 45 ILM 621 (Counsel for Eritrea).

8. *The Volga (Russia v. Australia)* (Prompt Release) (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea), 42 ILM 159.

9. *Case concerning Land Reclamation by Singapore in and around the Straits of Johor* (Request for Provisional Measures) 126 ILR 487 (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, 2003) (Senior Counsel for Malaysia).

10. *Barbados v. Trinidad and Tobago* (Annex VII Tribunal under the 1982 Convention) (2006) 45 ILM 798 (Senior Counsel for Trinidad and Tobago).

11. *Baglihar Dam Dispute (Pakistan v. India)* (proceedings before a Neutral Expert under the Indus Waters Agreement) (Senior Counsel for Pakistan).

12. Abyei Dispute (Government of Sudan/Sudan People's Liberation Movement, Permanent Court of Arbitration) (Senior Counsel for the Republic of the Sudan).

13. *Bangladesh v. Myanmar*, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, judgment of 14 March 2012 (Senior Counsel for Bangladesh).

14. *Bangladesh v. India*, Annex VII Tribunal (Senior Counsel for Bangladesh).

15. *Kishenganga Dam Dispute (Pakistan v. India)* (proceedings before a Court of Arbitration under the Indus Waters Agreement) (Senior Counsel for Pakistan).

16. United States — Definitive Anti-Dumping and Countervailing Duties on Certain Products from China (AB-2010-3/DS 379/AB-R, 11 March 2011) (Counsel for China).

17. Malaysia/Singapore (Transfer of Certain Railway Lands) (Senior Counsel for Malaysia).

18. *Mauritius v. United Kingdom (Case concerning a Marine Protected Area around the Chagos Archipelago* (Counsel for Mauritius).

19. Croatia/Slovenia (Land and Maritime Boundary) (Senior Counsel for Croatia).

20. *Timor-Leste v. Australia* (Senior Counsel for Australia).

21. *Denmark (on behalf of the Faroe Islands) v. European Union* (Senior Counsel for the Faroe Islands).

Counsel for applicant or respondent in approximately 40 arbitrations (International Chamber of Commerce, United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), ICSID, North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), etc.).

Experience as judge/arbitrator

Judge, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development Administrative Tribunal (since 1993)

Dabhol Power Company v. State of Maharashtra (ad hoc arbitration under UNCITRAL Rules, 1995) (interim award on jurisdiction and arbitrability, 7 February 1996; subsequently settled by consent order) (President of the Tribunal)

Larsen v. Hawaiian Kingdom (presiding arbitrator; ad hoc arbitration under the auspices of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, award terminating arbitration, February 2001), 119 ILR 566

Newfoundland/Nova Scotia, Maritime Boundary Arbitration (member of the Tribunal, appointed by the Government of Canada) first phase, Fredericton, Award of 17 May 2001, 128 ILR 453; second phase, Award of 26 March 2002, 128 ILR 504

Compañia de Aguas del Aconquija S.A. and Vivendi Universal S.A. v. Argentine Republic (ICSID Case No. ARB/97/3), Decision of 3 July 2002, 41 ILM 1037, 125 ILR 43, 6 *ICSID Reports 330*, 340 (member of the ad hoc Committee)

Mondev International Ltd. v. United States of America (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/99/2), Award of 11 October 2002, 42 ILM 85; 125 ILR 98, 6 *ICSID Reports 192* (member of the Tribunal)

Waste Management, Inc. v. United Mexican States (ICSID Case No. ARB(AF)/00/3) (President), Decision on Preliminary Objection, 24 July 2002; 41 ILM 1315, 6 *ICSID Reports 549*; Award of 30 April 2004, 11 *ICSID Reports 361* (President of the Tribunal)

Yaung Chi Oo Trading Pte Ltd. v. Government of Myanmar (ASEAN Case No. ARB 01/1, member of the Tribunal), Final Award, 31 March 2003, 42 ILM 540 (member of the Tribunal)

Case concerning the MOX Plant, Republic of Ireland v. United Kingdom (Arbitration under United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea annex VII) 42 ILM 1118, 126 ILR 310 (party-appointed arbitrator for the Republic of Ireland)

SGS Société Générale de Surveillance SA v. Republic of the Philippines (ICSID Case No. ARB/02/6) decision on jurisdiction and admissibility, 29 January 2004, 8 *ICSID Reports 515*; 129 ILR 444 (member of the Tribunal)

Jacobs Gibb Limited v. The Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (ICSID Case No. ARB/02/12) (party-appointed arbitrator, settled)

EnCana Corporation v. Government of the Republic of Ecuador (2006) 12 *ICSID Reports 400* (President of the Tribunal)

ZG Specialty Insurance Co. v. Sovereign Risk Insurance Ltd (AAA Arbitration) (member of the Tribunal, settled)

Republic of Armenia v. Helennic Telecommunications Organization SA (ICC Arbitration 10905/ACS/FM) (member of the Tribunal, settled)

Channel Tunnel Group Ltd & Another v. Secretary of State for Transport & Another (President of the Tribunal), partial award of 30 January 2007, 132 ILR 1

Tembec Inc. v. United States of America (NAFTA Chapter 11 Arbitration) (member of the Tribunal, consolidated)

MTD Equity Sdn Bhd v. Republic of Chile (ICSID Case No. ARB/01/07) (member of the Annulment Committee) (decision of 21 March 2007)

CMS Gas Transmission Co. v. Argentine Republic (ICSID Case No. ARB/01/08) (member of the Annulment Committee) (decision of 25 September 2007)

Asian Village Antigua Limited v. Government of Antigua and Barbuda (UNCITRAL arbitration under the auspices of the London Court of International Arbitration) (sole arbitrator), Award of 28 September 2007

Chemtura Corporation v. Government of Canada (NAFTA Chapter 11 Arbitration, member of the Tribunal, Award of 2 August 2010)

Trans-Global Petroleum Inc v. Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan (ICSID Arbitration, member of the Tribunal, settled)

Liman Caspian Oil BV and NCL Dutch Investment BV v. Republic of Kazakhstan (ICSID Case No. ARB/07/14, member of the Tribunal, Award of 23 June 2010)

Railroad Development Corporation v. Republic of Guatemala (ICSID Case No. ARB/07/23, member of Tribunal, Award of May 2012)

FTR Holding S.A., Philip Morris Products S.A. and Abal Hermanos S.A. v. Oriental Republic of Uruguay (ICSID Case No. ARB/10/07, member of the Tribunal, pending)

U.S. Steel Global Holdings BV v. Republic of Slovakia (UNCITRAL arbitration, member of the Tribunal, pending)

Expert witness before national courts

1. *Trade Practices Commission v. Australia Meat Holdings Pty Ltd* (1988) 83, *Australian Law Reports 299* (Federal Court of Australia, Wilcox J.).

2. *Schexnider v. McDermott International Inc.* (DC, La (WD), 1988, Civil Action No. 81-2358) (evidence on oath for plaintiff).

3. *Simoneaux v. McDermott International Inc.* (SC, La, 1989) (evidence on deposition for plaintiff).

4. *Propend Pty Ltd v. Singh & Commissioner for the Australian Federal Police* (United Kingdom High Court, Laws J, 1996, CA, 1997, leave to appeal to the House of Lords refused) (evidence on oath for defendant, evidence upheld on appeal), 111 ILR 611.

5. Adviser to and expert witness on behalf of the Department of Justice, Government of Canada, Reference re Secession of Quebec (Canada, Supreme Court), 115 ILR 536.

6. *Citoma Trading Ltd v. Federative Republic of Brazil*, Court of Appeal, 1999, on appeal from *J. H. Rayner (Mincing Lane) Ltd & others v. Cafenorte SA Importadora & others* [1999] 1 All ER (Comm) 120.

7. Expert witness on behalf of the Department of Justice, Government of Canada, *Democracy Watch and another v. Attorney General of Canada (Ontario Superior Court of Justice*, Court File No. 01-CV-211576).

8. Expert witness on behalf of the Department of Justice, Government of Canada, *Council of Canadians and another v. Attorney General of Canada (Ontario Superior Court of Justice*, Court File No. 01-CV-208141), reprinted in (2005) 2(5) *Transnational Dispute Management*.

9. Expert witness on behalf of *Talisman Energy, Inc., Presbyterian Church of Sudan & others v. Talisman Energy, Inc. & Republic of Sudan*, 244 F Supp 289 (DNY, 19 March 2003), 582 F 3d 244 (2nd Ct, 2 October 2009) and on certiorari to the Supreme Court (June 2010).

10. Expert opinion (with Professor Alan Boyle), in Scotland analysis: Devolution and the implications of Scottish independence (Cm 8554, February 2013), pp. 63-108.

In addition, expert reports on international law in numerous arbitrations.

Counsel before national courts

R v. Lyons and others, [2002] 4 All ER 1028 (HL) (Junior Counsel for the Appellants)

R (Al Jeddah) v. Secretary of State for Defence, [2007] UKHL 58 (Senior Counsel for the interveners, Liberty & Justice)

The Republic of Croatia v. The Republic of Serbia, [2009] EWHC 1559 (Ch) (Senior Counsel for Croatia)

Miscellaneous

Legal Adviser to the Crown Prince of Jordan, Israel Jordan Treaty of Peace, Araba Crossing Point, 26 October 1994 (1995) 34 ILM 43

Retained by Shipping Conference Services to advise foreign shipping companies on application of Australian legislation to conference trades (1988-1993, 1996, 2000, 2004)

Books

The Creation of States in International Law (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1979), pp. i-xxviii, 1-498.

The Rights of Peoples, ed. (Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1988; paperback, 1992), pp. i-x, 1-236.

The Law of the Sea in the Asia Pacific Region (editor, with D. R. Rothwell) (Nijhoff, Dordrecht, 1995), pp. ix, 282.

The Future of UN Human Rights Treaty Monitoring (co-edited with Philip Alston) (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2000), pp. i-xxx, 1-530.

The International Law Commission's Articles on State Responsibility: Introduction, Text and Commentaries (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2002), pp. xxviii, 384; also published in French as *Les articles de la C.D.I. sur la responsabilité de l'État: Introduction, texte et commentaires* (Pedone, Paris, 2003), pp. xvi, 461; and in Spanish as *Los artículos de la Comisión de Derecho Internacional sobre la Responsibilidad Internacional del Estado: Introducción, texto y comentarios* (Dykinson, Madrid, 2004), 461 pages.

International Law as an Open System: Selected Essays (Cameron & May, London, 2002), pp. 1-607.

Australian Courts of Law (4th ed. with Brian Opeskin, Oxford University Press, Melbourne, 2004), pp. xii, 1-308.

Foreign Investment Disputes. Cases, Materials and Commentary (with R. Doak Bishop and W. Michael Reisman) (Kluwer Law International, The Hague, 2005), pp. lv, 1653.

Rights in One Country: Hong Kong and China (University of Hong Kong, 2005), pp. i-xviii, 1-42.

The Creation of States in International Law (2nd ed., Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006), pp. i-lxii, 1-870.

The Law of International Responsibility (edited with A. Pellet & S. Olleson) (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. i-lxv, 1-1296.

The Cambridge Companion to International Law (co-edited with M. Koskenniemi) (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, January 2012), pp. xii, 471.

Brownlie's Principles of Public International Law (sole editor) (8th ed., Oxford, Oxford University Press, September 2012), pp. lxxx, 803.

State Responsibility: The General Part (Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, 2013), pp. lxiv, 831.

Chance, Order, Change: The Course of International Law (Hague Academy of International Law, *Recueil des cours*, vol. 365 (2013), pp. 9-381).

Editorial

Editor, *Adelaide Law Review*, vol. 3, No. 3 (1969); vol. 5, Nos. 2-4 (1974-1976); vol. 6, Nos. 1-3 (1977-1978)

Joint Editor, "The Aborigine in Comparative Law" (1987) 2 in *Law and Anthropology* (Austria), pp. i-viii, 1-457

Consultant Editor, Japanese Study Group (Y. Onuma and others) on Grotius, De Iure Belli ac Pacis: published as Y. Onuma, "A Normative Approach to War: Peace, War, and Justice" in *Hugo Grotius* (Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1993), pp. xvii, 421

Editor, International Law Association, *Report of the 64th Biennial Conference, Queensland, 19-25 August 1990* (ILA, London, 1991)

Co-editor, International Law Association, *Report of the 65th Biennial Conference, Cairo, 21-26 April 1992* (ILA, Cairo, 1993)

Co-editor, International Law Association, *Report of the 67th Biennial Conference, Helsinki, 11-18 August 1996* (ILA, London, 1997)

Editor, *British Yearbook of International Law* (1994-1999); Senior Editor (2000-)

Co-editor, *Cambridge Studies in International and Comparative Law* (1996-; 94 volumes published)

Member of Editorial Panel, *World Trade Review* (2002-2005)

Member of Board of Editors, *American Journal of International Law* (2004-)

Co-editor, *ICSID Reports* (2002-)

Official reports

1. ALRC 24, Foreign State Immunity (Australian Government Publishing Service, Canberra, 1984), pp. i-xxiv, 1-168 (Commissioner in Charge). The Summary of Recommendations and Draft Legislation appended to the Report is reproduced in 23 ILM 1398. Legislation to implement the Report was enacted: Foreign States Immunities Act 1985 (Cth), 25 ILM 715.

2. ALRC 31, *The Recognition of Aboriginal Customary Laws* (AGPS, Canberra, 1986), Summary volume: pp. i-xvii, 1-104; vol. I: pp. i-xxxix, 1-507; vol. II: pp. i-xvi, 1-415 (Commissioner in Charge).

3. ALRC 33, Civil Admiralty Jurisdiction (AGPS, Canberra, 1986) (Commissioner in Charge), pp. i-xxi, 1-393. Legislation to implement the Report was enacted: Admiralty Act 1988 (Cth); Admiralty Rules 1988 (Cth).

4. Constitutional Commission, Australian Judicial System Advisory Committee, Report (AGPS, Canberra, 1987) (Member).

5. ALRC 48, Criminal Admiralty Jurisdiction and Prize (AGPS, Canberra, 1990) (Commissioner in Charge), pp. i-xvi, 1-210.

Governmental nominations and conferences

1. Member of the Australian delegation to UNESCO General Conference, Sofia, October 1985. See UNESCO General Conference, Report of the Australian Delegation (AGPS, Canberra, 1986), 36.

2. Leader of the Australian Observer Delegation, Asian African Legal Consultative Committee, Bangkok (January 1987).

3. Adviser, Australian delegation to the United Nations General Assembly, Sixth Committee, forty-third session, 1988; forty-fourth session, 1989; forty-fifth session, 1990; forty-sixth session, 1991.

4. Member, International Law Commission (1992-2001):

   - Responsible for drafting the Working Group Report (*ILC Yearbook 1992*, vol. II, part 2, pp. 58-80) and Draft Statute (1993) for an International Criminal Court, *ILC Yearbook 1993*, vol. II, part 2, pp. 100-132 (Chair); for the final Draft Statute, *Yearbook of the International Law Commission, 1994*, vol. II, part 2, pp. 26-74; text also in A. Watts, *The International Law Commission*, 1949-1998. Vol. II: *The Treaties* (Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2000), pp. 1454-1552

   - Responsible for drafting Report on Working Methods of the Commission, published in *ILC Report 1996*, annex I

   - Special Rapporteur on State Responsibility (1997-2001):

     First report on State responsibility (A/CN.4/490 and Add.1-5, 1998), *ILC Yearbook 1998*, vol. II (part 1), pp. 1-80

     Second report on State responsibility (A/CN.4/498 and Add.1-4, 1999), *ILC Yearbook 1999*, vol. II (part 1), pp. 3-100

     Third report on State responsibility (A/CN.4/507 and Add.1-4, 2000), *ILC Yearbook 2000*, vol. II (part 1), pp. 3-111

     Fourth report on State responsibility (A/CN.4/517 and Add.1, 2001), *ILC Yearbook 2001*, vol. II (part 1), pp. 3-31

The Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts were adopted by the International Law Commission on 14 August 2001, and annexed to General Assembly resolution 56/83 of 12 December 2001.

Major lectures

Hersch Lauterpacht Memorial Lectures, Cambridge, January 1988

Ebsworth and Ebsworth Maritime Law Lecture, Sydney, August 1996

Bertha Wilson Distinguished Visiting Professor, Dalhousie Law School, January 1997

Hague Academy of International Law, "Multilateral Legal Rights and Obligations", August 1997

Synder Memorial Lecture, University of Indiana, April 2000

First James Crawford Biennial Lecture in International Law, University of Adelaide, September 2003

Hochelaga Lectures, Faculty of Law, University of Hong Kong, 2004

22nd Freshfield's Lecture on International Arbitration, London, December 2007

First Michael Kirby Lecture, Canberra, June 2008

Josephine Onoh Memorial Lecture, University of Hull Law School, 26 November 2008

Hudson Lecture, American Society of International Law, 30 March 2012

Thirteenth Kenneth Bailey Memorial Lecture, Melbourne Law School, 19 March 2013

February 2014

Sayeman Bula-Bula (Democratic Republic of the Congo)

[Original: French]

Tenured Professor at the University of Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of the Congo (1987 to present)

Former Judge ad hoc at the International Court of Justice (2000-2002)

Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2001-2019)

Member of the Board of the Trust Fund for Victims (2012-2015)

Member of the Editorial Board of the *African Yearbook of International Law* (2003 to present)

I. Personal data

Place and date of birth: Ebonda, Congo, 31 August 1950

Nationality: Congolese

Profession: University Professor

Other professional activities: Consultant for various governmental, non-governmental and international organizations

II. Higher education

1986	Doctorate in Law, University of Louvain.
1976	Master's degree in Law, University of Kinshasa.
1973	Bachelor's degree in Law, University of Kinshasa
	Holder of many different certificates.

III. Professional experience at the national level

A. General administration

2002	Chair of the Anti-corruption Commission (2002-2004).

B. University administration

1995	General Administrative Secretary, University of Kinshasa (1995-1996).
1994	Vice-Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa (1994-1995).
1988	Academic Secretary, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa.

C. Teaching

1998	Tenured Professor (1998 to present).
1992-1997	Professor.
1988-1992	Associate Professor.
1976-1980	Teaching Assistant.

D. Consultancy

2009	Consultant for the Ministry of Hydrocarbons for the definition of the outer limit of the continental shelf.
2008	Consultant for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation.
1998-2001	Consultant for the Ministry of Energy for the drafting of the memorandum of understanding on scientific collaboration between the Democratic Republic of the Congo and the Universities of Miami and Syracuse of the United States of America, as part of the geoscience project concerning Lakes Edward, Albert and Tanganyika (GEOLAT) (1998-2001), a component of the International Decade for East African Lakes (IDEAL) Programme, 1993-2003 (July-August 1998).
1998	Consultant for the Ministry of Petroleum Industry Development, to study the delimitation of the maritime borders of the Democratic Republic of the Congo (July 1998).
1989	Expert accredited by the World Bank for the World Bank's Zaire Third Water Supply Project, Credit No. 1939 ZR; tender for the development of a water code in Zaire (1989-1994).

IV. Professional experience at the international level

A. International expert

2010	Visiting Professor at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea for a conference on recent developments in the law of the sea in the States of the Atlantic coast of Africa, Hamburg, Federal Republic of Germany (2 September 2010).
	Participant at the Berman seminar on colonialism and international law, passions, ambivalence and nationalism, University of Paris I, Panthéon-Sorbonne (25 March 2010).
2003	Member of the Panel for the arbitration of disputes relating to natural resources and the environment of the Permanent Court of Arbitration (2003 to present).

2001	Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague, since 2001.
	Member of the Special Arbitral Tribunal for the Fishery, since 2001.
2000	Judge ad hoc at the International Court of Justice, *Arrest Warrant Case of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Belgium*, 2000-2002).
1999	Member of the Special Arbitral Tribunal for Protection and Preservation of the Marine Environment, accredited by the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) for special arbitration (since 20 January 1999).
1997	Coordinator (level L.4) of the rule of law project of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) in the Republic of Haiti (1997-1998).
1996	Coordinator of the OHCHR project for the establishment of a human rights and international humanitarian law chair at the Military Academy of Bujumbura, Burundi (1996).
	Facilitator of the seminar on international humanitarian law organized by OHCHR for United Nations officials, Geneva (27 July-3 August 1996).
	Facilitator of the seminar on international humanitarian law organized by OHCHR for the High Command of the Togolese Armed Forces, Lomé (20-27 October 1996).

B. Membership in learned societies

2007	Member of the National Council of Science of the Democratic Republic of the Congo.
2002	Member of the Editorial Board of the *African Yearbook of International Law*, The Hague (2002 to present).
1993	Member of the African Society of International and Comparative Law, London (1993-2000).
	Co-founder and member of the "Réseau de droit de l'environnement", a network of French-speaking environmental law experts, Montreal, Canada (1992 to present).

C. Membership in other associations

2003	Member of the Wilton Park International Association, London (2003 to present).

D. Multilateral diplomatic activities

2009	Member of the delegation of the Congolaise des hydrocarbures (COHYDRO) company (Democratic Republic of the Congo) for delineating the outer limits of the continental shelf, Yaoundé (10 to 16 January 2009).
2008	Speaker for the delegation of the Democratic Republic of the Congo following the report of the President of the International Court of Justice to the General Assembly, New York (30 October 2008).
2008	Head of the delegation of the Democratic Republic of the Congo to the eighteenth Meeting of States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, New York (13 to 20 June 2008);
	Member of the delegation of the Democratic Republic of the Congo to the African Union Summit at Sharm el-Sheikh, Egypt (25 to 30 June 2008).
2008	Participant at the United Nations conference on fishing on the high seas, New York (16 to 20 March 2008);
	Delegate of the Democratic Republic of the Congo to the seventh series of informal consultations of the States parties to the Agreement for the Implementation of the Provisions of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of 10 December 1982 relating to the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks, New York (11 and 12 March 2008).
2007	Expert invited to the African Union meeting on the project to establish the United States of Africa, Tripoli (20 and 21 June 2007).
1998	Delegate of the Democratic Republic of the Congo to the thirty-fourth Summit of the Organization of African Unity, which adopted the Protocol to the African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights on the Establishment of an African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso (2 to 10 June 1998).
1998	Main facilitator at the joint seminar of the Organization of African Unity, the International Committee of the Red Cross, the United Nations and the European Union on anarchic conflicts, organized for permanent representatives to the United Nations Security Council and the Organization of African Unity, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia (30 and 31 March 1998).

E. International scholarly activities

2014	Facilitator: Workshop to validate the draft concept note on the establishment of the legal aid fund of the African Court on Human and Peoples' Rights, Arusha (16 and 17 June 2014).

2013	Invited guest of the Permanent Court of Arbitration to the seminar to commemorate the centenary of the Peace Palace (11 October 2013);
	Participant at the 10th annual meeting of the Board of Directors of the Trust Fund for Victims, International Criminal Court (ICC) (March 2013).
2012	Member of the Congolese delegation at the eleventh session of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statue of the International Criminal Court (November 2012).
2009	Member of the jury for a thesis on forest management from a sustainable development perspective, Faculty of Law, University of Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium (27 March 2009);
	Guest of the University of Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne on the occasion of the presentation of the book "La France dans le monde: puissance ou influence" (10 February 2009).
2007	Participant at the symposium entitled "Multiple Parties, Multiple Problems", organized by the University of Texas and the University of California at the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (10 and 11 May 2007).
2006	Co-promoter, with Professor Stefaan Smis, of an inter-university cooperation project of the University of Kinshasa and the Flemish Inter-University Council for Development Cooperation for the preparation of the first collection of treaties signed by the Congo (1960-1980) with other subjects of international law;
	Guest of honour at the Seventh International Conference of Chief Justices of the World, Lucknow, India (8 to 11 December 2006).
2005	Guest of honour at the Sixth International Conference of Chief Justices of the World, Lucknow, India (9 to 13 December 2005);
	Guest at the 784th Wilton Park Conference entitled "Promoting good governance and development of conflict-affected countries: the role of parliament and Government", Winston House (June 2005).
2003	Participant at the Foreign and Commonwealth Office conference on countries in post-conflict situations, Wilton Park (September 2003).
2001	Facilitator at the Foreign Office conference on justice in Africa, Wilton Park (August 2001).
2000	Keynote speaker at the conference entitled "Perspectives de paix en Angola et en République démocratique du Congo", organized by the Southern Africa Committee, Brussels Centre of African Studies of the Université Libre de Bruxelles and the Vrije Universiteit Brussels (28 October 2000).
1999	Speaker at the Fourth World Symposium on the Thoughts of Muammar Al Qadhafi, "The Green Book", on the crisis of the

international community on the threshold of the twenty-first century, Tripoli, Libya (29 November to 3 December 1999);

Facilitator at the regional workshop on capacity-building for marine sciences and the rational and sustainable management of coastal and marine resources of Angola, the Democratic Republic of the Congo and Côte d'Ivoire, Kinshasa (23 to 26 February 1999).

1998 Participant at the colloquium on the legitimacy of intervention by peaceful foreign media in areas of conflict, Hirondelle Foundation, Cartigny, Geneva (3 to 5 July 1998).

1997 Main facilitator of the panel on the rule of law in Africa at the ninth annual conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law entitled "Legal techniques for implementing the rule of law in Africa", Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire (August 1997).

1995 Participant at the seventh annual conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law entitled "Regional integration in Africa: the answer to Africa's economic problems", Johannesburg, South Africa (August 1995);

Participant at the meeting to assess the "Droit de l'environnement" (environmental law) project, organized by the Association of Partially or Wholly French-Language Universities-University of French-Language Networks (AUPELF-UREF), Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium (September 1995).

1994 Main facilitator of a seminar-workshop on children and conflicts in Central Africa, Kinshasa (November 1994);

Speaker at the sixth annual conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law entitled "The Organization of African Unity and Africa in the year 2000: resolution and protection of displaced persons", Kampala, Uganda (September 1994);

Participant at the meeting to assess the "Droit de l'environnement" (environment law) project, organized by AUPELF-UREF, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium (June 1994).

1993 Speaker at the fifth annual conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law, on Africa, the Organization of African Unity and the new world order, Accra, Ghana (September 1993);

Participant at the meeting to assess the "Droit de l'environnement" (environmental law) project, organized by AUPELF-UREF, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium (1993).

1992 Facilitator at the fifth African regional seminar on international humanitarian law, organized by the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Yaoundé, Cameroon (November 1992);

Participant at the second AUPELF-UREF seminar on French studies and the creation of a French-language network on environmental law, Montreal, Canada (August-September 1992).

1991 Ambassador and member of a group of 10 eminent Congolese nationals appointed to coordinate the ICRC world campaign for the protection of war victims, Kinshasa (November 1991).

1989 Facilitator at the second Central African regional seminar on international humanitarian law, organized by ICRC, Kinshasa (April 1989).

1988 Facilitator at the first Central African regional seminar on international humanitarian law, organized by ICRC, Kinshasa (March 1988).

1983 Participant at the European Conference entitled "The new law of the sea and the environment in a European context", organized by the European Commission, Brussels (January 1983).

V. Main publications and scholarly articles

A. Law of the sea and environmental law

2012 "Perspectives pour le règlement des délimitations du plateau continental sur la côte Atlantique africaine", *L'Observateur des Nations Unies*, vol. 33, 2012-2.

1999 "L'odyssée du droit de la mer dans les abysses", in *Liber Amicorum, Mohammed Bedjaoui* (The Hague, Kluwer Law International, 1999), pp. 63 to 147.

1996 "Les institutions de gestion des forêts au Zaïre", colloquium of the Environmental Law Network, Limoges, France (November 1994), in *Droit, forêt et développement durable* (Brussels, Bruylant, 1996), pp. 293 to 306;

"L'infortune du Comité de pêche du golfe de Guinée", "L'intégration régionale est-elle une solution aux problèmes économiques de l'Afrique?", Proceedings of the eighth annual conference of the African Society of International and Comparative Law (Cairo, 1996), pp. 253 to 260.

1992 *Le nouveau droit de la mer dans le contexte économique du Zaïre* (Brussels, Bruylant, 1992), 110 pages.

1990 "L'Europe du 1992 et ses implications sur la coopération euro-africaine en matière maritime", presented at the international seminar on Europe of 1992 and Africa, Kinshasa, University of Kinshasa (5 to 8 November 1990), 27 pages.

1989 "Les Etats sans littoral et le droit de la mer", panel discussion, University of Bangui, Central African Republic (26 January 1989), 15 pages.

1988 "Le nouveau droit de la mer au regard de l'Afrique", panel discussion, University of Kinshasa (17 May 1988), 20 pages;

"Les normes de la qualité des eaux en droit comparé", speech given at the first national symposium on water quality norms, National Action Committee on Water and Sanitation, Kinshasa (9 to 14 May 1988), 34 pages.

B. International law on peace, international security and human rights

2012 "La réforme du conseil de sécurité: une perspective africaine", *L'Observateur des Nations Unies*, vol. 32, 2012-1, pp. 238 to 273.

2010 *Droit international humanitaire* (Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium, Academia-Bruylant, 2010), 404 pages.

2009 "Les élections á la Cour internationale de Justice du 6 novembre 2008: la théorie et la pratique", *Revue de droit africain*, No. 49 (2009), pp. 3 to 65.

2007 "Le projet des Etats-Unis d'Afrique: utopie ou réalité?", conference of experts, Tripoli (20 and 21 June 2007).

2006 *Liber Amicorum Marcel Lihau* (scientific director) (Kinshasa, University of Kinshasa Press, Brussels, Bruylant, 2006), 523 pages;

"Senegalese jurisdiction v. Belgian universal jurisdiction, Judgement of 25 November 2005 of the Court of Appeals of Dakar concerning the lack of jurisdiction in the extradition of Mr. Hissène Habré", *Liber Amicorum Marcel Lihau* (Kinshasa, University of Kinshasa Press, Brussels, Bruylant, 2006), pp. 319 to 334;

"Esquisse sur le concept d'État de droit", *Liber Amicorum Marcel Lihau* (Kinshasa, University of Kinshasa Press, Brussels, Bruylant, 2006), pp. 335 to 376.

2005 "L'arrêt du 25 novembre 2005 de la Cour d'appel de Dakar relative á l'exception d'incompétence dans l'extradition de M. Hissène Habré", *Revue de droit africain*, No. 36 (October 2005), pp. 301 to 316;

"Mise hors-la-loi ou mise en quarantaine des gouvernements anticonstitutionnels par l'Union Africaine?", *African Yearbook of International Law*, vol. 11 (2003), pp. 23 to 78.

2004 "Les immunités pénales et l'inviolabilité du ministre des affaires étrangères en droit international. Principe — Caractère — Portée — Exceptions — Limites — Sanctions", *L'Affaire relative au mandat d'arrêt du 11 avril 2000, République démocratique du Congo c. Royaume de Belgique, Cour international de Justice, arrêt du 14 février 2002* (Kinshasa, Kinshasa University Press, 2004), 186 pages;

"L'accord de Pretoria du 31 juillet 2002 et le protocole de Luanda du 6 août 2002 relatifs au règlement du conflit armé contre la République démocratique du Congo", *Annales de la faculté de droit*, vol. XI-XXVII (2004), pp. 53 to 68.

2002 "Separate opinion appended to the Judgment of 14 February 2002 in the Case Concerning the Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Belgium)", *I.C.J. Reports* 2002, pp. 100 to 136.

2000 "Dissenting opinion appended to the Order of 8 December 2000 in the Case Concerning the Arrest Warrant of 11 April 2000 (Democratic Republic of the Congo v. Belgium)", *I.C.J. Reports 2000*, pp. 218 to 228;

"La seconde 'Onusation' de la République démocratique du Congo: Perspectives de paix en Angola et en République démocratique du Congo", Proceedings of the conference of 28 October 2000, organized by the Southern Africa Committee, Brussels Centre of African Studies, Université libre de Bruxelles and the Vrije Universiteit Brussels (unpublished).

1999 "La contribution de l'accord de Syrte du 18 avril 1999 au règlement des différends dans la region des Grands Lacs", proceedings of the Fourth World Symposium on the Thoughts of Muammar Al Qadhafi entitled "The Green Book and the crisis of the international community on the threshold of the twenty-first century", Tripoli, Libya (29 November to 3 December 1999);

"Le droit international humanitaire", course on international humanitarian law given as part of the seminar to celebrate the fiftieth anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, organized by the Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa, and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (Kinshasa, University of Kinshasa Press, 1999), pp. 131 to 173;

"L'accord de Syrte du 18 avril 1999 pour le règlement des différends dans la region des Grands Lacs", review essay, *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, vol. 11, No. 3 (October 1999), pp. 418 to 436;

"La Cour pénale internationale envisagée dans ses rapports avec le Conseil de sécurité des Nations Unies, L'Afrique et les enjeux de la mondialisation", African Society of International and Comparative Law, *Proceedings 11* (1999), pp. 321 to 333;

"L'ambigüité de l'humanité en droit international", inaugural lecture for the beginning of the academic year 1998/1999 of public universities of the Congo, Académie des Beaux Arts, Kinshasa (1999), 19 pages;

"Universalisme et régionalisme en droits de l'homme et des peuples", *Actes des IVème Journées philosophiques de Kimwenza* (Faculté de philosophie Saint Pierre Canisius, Kinshasa, Edition Loyola, 2000) pp. 73 to 82.

1998 "Ebauche de la notion de conflit anarchique, mise en oeuvre du droit international humanitaire dans le contexte des conflits dits anarchiques", Proceedings of the fifth joint seminar of the

Organization of African Unity and the International Committee of the Red Cross, for ambassadors accredited to the Organization of African Unity and extended to members of the United Nations Security Council and the Council of Europe, Addis Ababa, New Conference Centre — ECA (30 and 31 March 1998), Oman, Vision Africa (1998), pp. 55 to 64;

"The uncertain role of 'civil society' in the resolution of an anarchic conflict" (Ibid., pp. 103 to 109);

"Le conflit anarchique en question", *Revue de droit africain*, No. 7 (Brussels, July 1998), pp. 232 to 242;

"Le rôle incertain de la société civile dans le règlement des conflits internes: L'état du droit en Afrique à l'orée de l'an 2000. Quelles perspectives?", Proceedings of the first African legal seminar of Brussels (Katholiek Universiteit Brussel, Brussels, 25 and 26 September 1998), RDJA, 2000.

1997 "La doctrine d'ingérence humanitaire revisitée", *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, vol. 9, No. 3 (September 1997), pp. 600 to 638;

"Remarques liminaires sur l'acte constitutionnel. Haïti: la constitution de 1987 et les droits de l'homme", Proceedings of the international colloquium (International Civilian Mission in Haiti/United Nations Development Programme) of 28 and 29 April 1997, Port-au-Prince (1998), pp. 29 to 32.

1995 "Le parapluie humanitaire de l'enfant", *Revue interdisciplinaire des droits de l'homme*, vol. I, No. 1 (1995), pp. 5 to 23.

1994 "Faut-il instituer un mécanisme juridictionnel africain de règlement des différends?", African Society of International and Comparative Law, *Proceedings 6* (1994), pp. 21 to 55;

"L'idée d'ingérence à la lumière du nouvel ordre mondial", *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, vol. 6, No. 1 (1994), pp. 14 to 44.

1993 "L'ordre juridique à l'épreuve des réalités", *African Journal of International and Comparative Law*, vol. 5, No. 1 (1993), pp. 67 to 83.

VI. Principal courses in the Democratic Republic of the Congo and other countries

2010 Course on developments in the law of the sea on the Atlantic coast of Africa, for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany (September 2010).

2000 Course on public international law, Vrije Universiteit Brussel (October 2000).

1990-1993 Course on human rights, Facultés catholiques de Kinshasa.

1987-2010	Course on international humanitarian law, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of the Congo;
	Course on the law of the sea, Faculty of Law, University of Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of the Congo.
1988-1990	Course on the law of the sea, Faculty of Law and Economic Sciences, University of Bangui, Central African Republic.

VII. Honours

2007	Acknowledgement of the active participation and valuable contribution made at the Eighth International Conference of Chief Justices of the World, Lucknow, India (7 to 12 December 2007).
2005	Acknowledgement of the active participation and valuable contribution made at the Sixth International Conference of Chief Justices of the World, Lucknow, India (9 to 13 December 2005);
	Honorary "Pacifist Educator" diploma, awarded by the Congolese Network for the Protection and Promotion of Human Rights and Academic Liberties.
1999	"Best Africanist" certificate, awarded by the Club des Africanistes, University of Kinshasa.

Patrick Lipton Robinson (Jamaica)

[Original: English]

Introduction

Judge Robinson has a wide background in international law with extensive work in such areas as law of treaties (including treaty interpretation and succession of States to treaties), international human rights law, international criminal law (including extradition and mutual legal assistance), international humanitarian law, privileges and immunities, law of the sea (including maritime delimitation), protection of the environment, international bioethics, intellectual property, investment promotion and protection, international trade, truth and justice commissions and international arbitration. It is beyond question that, by virtue of this background, his judicial experience and academic credentials, Judge Robinson is eminently qualified to be a judge of the International Court of Justice and that he will make a significant contribution to the work of the Court.

Education and awards

Government Code Scholarship, Jamaica College (1953); represented Jamaica at the then Annual New York Mirror World Youth Forum (1959); BA (English, Latin, Economics), University College of the West Indies, London (1964); LLB, London University (1968); Barrister at Law, Middle Temple, London (1968); Hague Academy of International Law (1970); LLM (International Law), (Law of the Sea, Air, Treaties and Armed Conflict), Kings College, University of London (1972).

Decorations and honours

2011 Awarded honorary membership of the American Society of International Law.

2010 Chancellor of the International University of the Caribbean.

2010 Honorary Degree of Doctor of Public Service, awarded by the Christian Theological Seminary, Indianapolis.

2009 The Order of Jamaica, awarded by the Government of Jamaica for services in the field of international law and relations.

2009 The Carlton Alexander Award for Excellence, presented by the Jamaica College Old Boys Association.

2005 Honorary Degree of Doctor of Laws, awarded by the University of the West Indies for services in the field of international law and relations.

2003 Honoured by the American Foundation for the University of the West Indies for "an outstanding contribution to the Caribbean".

2001 Award by the Grange Hill School Alumni Association (New York Chapter) for services to Jamaica.

2000 Pelican Award by the University of the West Indies (Guild of Graduates) for services to Jamaica in the field of international law.

1986 Commander of the Order of Distinction (CD) awarded by the Government of Jamaica for services in the field of international law.

Membership of professional organizations

Mr. Robinson is an honorary member of the American Society of International Law and a member of the British Institute of International and Comparative Law.

Participation in the work of international bodies

International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

Former President of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia from 2008-2011. Judge of the Tribunal since November 1998; former Presiding Judge of Trial Chamber III; presided over the Slobodan Milošević trial; member of the Bureau of the Tribunal; assigned to sit in the Appeals Chamber in several cases prior to 2008 and currently a member of the Appeals Chamber of both the Tribunal and the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.

United Nations Conference on Trade and Development

1999-2006	A principal adviser to the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD) in the Review of Papers for its Series on Issues in International Investment Agreements and other Related Instruments.
2006-2008	Member of the Review Committee for the UNCTAD Series on International Investment Policies for Development.

International Bioethics Committee

2002-2005	Vice-Chairman of the International Bioethics Committee.
1996-2005	Member of the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee; Member of the Committee that drafted the Universal Declaration on the Human Genome and Human Rights.
	Chairman of the IBC Working Group on Ethics, Intellectual Property and Genomics; Co-Chairman of the IBC Drafting Group for the Elaboration of an International Instrument on Genetic Data.
	Member of the IBC Drafting Group for a Universal Declaration on Bioethics.

World Intellectual Property Organization

Former member of the Board of the Worldwide Academy of the World Intellectual Property Organization.

March 2000	Coordinator of the Academy Session for English-speaking countries of Asia.

International Law Commission

1991-1996	Member of the International Law Commission; Member of the Commission's Working Group on (a) drafting of the Statute for an International Criminal Court; (b) the topic of "International liability for injurious consequences arising out of acts not prohibited by international law"; Member of the Commission's Drafting

Committee on the Draft Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind.

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights

Member of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights from 1987-1995; President of the Commission in 1991 and the Commission's Rapporteur for:

(a) The drafting of a legal instrument on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples; presented a draft instrument in 1995 for the consideration of members of the Organization of American States and indigenous peoples;

(b) The United States of America, Canada, Haiti, Grenada, Trinidad and Tobago.

Commission of Truth and Justice (Haiti)

Appointed in 1995 as a foreign member of the Truth and Justice Commission of Haiti, following consultations between the Government of Haiti, the United Nations and OAS. The Commission's purpose was to establish the truth about the most serious rights violations committed during the de facto military regime, 1991-1994. While Mr. Robinson had a wide role in the Commission, he was especially responsible for the drafting of the chapter on Rape and Sexual Offences against Women constituting Torture and Crimes against Humanity.

Professional career

Jamaican Government Service

Deputy Solicitor General

Attorney General's Department of Jamaica

Mr. Robinson joined the Jamaican Government Service in 1968. He worked as a Crown Counsel in the Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions (DPP) for three years and spent the rest of his career in the Attorney General's Department. While at the Director of Public Prosecutions Office, he prosecuted the first Extradition Case in independent Jamaica; he represented the Attorney General's Department in all extradition cases up to 1991. His work as a Crown Counsel in the DPP's Office included the preparation of Indictments and the prosecution of a wide range of criminal offences, including murder, robbery with aggravation and rape. He also represented the DPP in the Court of Appeal, and appeared in Jamaica's highest Court, the (UK) Privy Council. Mr. Robinson also prosecuted a court martial.

Leader of Jamaican treaty-making negotiations

Mr. Robinson chaired Jamaican treaty-making negotiations in several areas of international law, including bilateral investment treaties, mutual legal assistance in criminal matters, extradition, maritime delimitation, arms trafficking and privileges and immunities.

Other international law functions in Government service

From 1972 to 1998, Mr. Robinson worked as Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and other Ministries on International Law and International Affairs. An

expert in the law of treaties, he was the leader of several Jamaican delegations in the negotiation of treaties in many areas of international law, including extradition, investment protection, environment, intellectual property, maritime delimitation, privileges and immunities and mutual assistance in criminal matters.

Mr. Robinson was very active in the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly, where he was Jamaica's representative for 26 years. He played a leadership role on several items in the Committee, including Succession of States in relation to Treaties; the Definition of Aggression, Jurisdictional Immunity of States and their Property; the Status of the Diplomatic Courier; the Code of Crimes against the Peace and Security of Mankind and the United Nations Statute for an International Criminal Court.

Mr. Robinson was accredited as an Ambassador to the United Nations General Assembly in 1982, and served as Jamaica's representative on several United Nations bodies, including the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL) and the United Nations Commission on Transnational Corporations, of which he was the Chairman at the Commission's twelfth session in 1986. In 1985 Mr. Robinson, at the request of the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations (the Centre), prepared a paper on the position of developing countries in relation to a reference to international law in the Draft Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations. He also, at the request of the Centre, prepared Guidelines for the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States in the negotiation of Bilateral Investment Treaties. In 1997, he chaired the UNCTAD Expert Meeting on Existing Agreements on Investment and Their Development Dimensions, and from 1999 to 2008, was a principal adviser to UNCTAD in the Review of Papers for its Series on International Investment Agreements.

As a member of the International Law Commission, Mr. Robinson made a substantial contribution to the codification and progressive development of international law in all areas of the Commission's work. As a member of the Commission's Working Group on the Statute of an International Criminal Court, Mr. Robinson was active in the successful and expeditious elaboration of a Statute which was adopted by the Commission in 1994 for presentation to the forty-ninth session of the United Nations General Assembly, and was the basis for the work of the United Nations Preparatory Committee in respect of the Statute of the International Criminal Court.

As a member of the Inter-American Commission from 1987 to 1995, and its Chairman in 1991, Mr. Robinson contributed to the development of a corpus of human rights law for the Inter-American System at a critical time in Latin America's history that witnessed the transition of many countries from military rule to democratic regimes; in particular, he worked to ensure a meaningful Caribbean contribution to the Commission's work. He also worked to ensure that the Inter-American Human Rights System benefited, as appropriate, from relevant features of civil and common law. Mr. Robinson represented the Commission in cases heard by the Inter-American Court of Human Rights.

In the course of a professional career of 26 years in international law while in the Jamaican Government service, Mr. Robinson represented Jamaica at many plenipotentiary conferences, including the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, in which he made a significant contribution to the elaboration of the

provisions in the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea relating to Limits to National Jurisdiction.

Mr. Robinson worked extensively at the regional (OAS) and subregional (Caribbean) level in the field of international law. He participated in many conferences leading to the adoption of several OAS conventions, including those on Extradition, Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters, the Forced Disappearance of Persons, Corruption, and Illicit Traffic in Arms. He was Vice-President of the OAS Specialized Conference on the Inter-American Convention against Corruption. At the Caribbean level, he was involved in the negotiation that led to the adoption of the Treaty establishing the Caribbean Community and Common Market.

He was Jamaica's Legal Adviser in the negotiations that led to the Convention establishing the Association of Caribbean States.

Mr. Robinson contributed in a personal capacity to workshops and symposiums in several areas of international law, including the environment, maritime pollution, foreign investment, an international criminal court and the rights of indigenous peoples. He was a member of the UNEP Expert Group on International Environmental Law aiming at Sustainable Development.

Consultant functions

Mr. Robinson has been retained as an expert consultant by:

(a) The Commonwealth Secretariat (the Commonwealth Fund for Technical Cooperation) to advise Commonwealth countries on the negotiation of maritime delimitation treaties;

(b) The United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations in the areas of investment treaties and the draft United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations;

(c) UNCTAD in relation to investment treaties generally, and specifically as a principal adviser in the Review of Papers for the Series on International Investment Agreements;

(d) The United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) in the drafting of a Protocol on Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife for the Wider Caribbean Region;

(e) The Caribbean Community (CARICOM) in the drafting of the Rules of Procedure for the Caribbean Court of Justice in the exercise of its original jurisdiction.

Editorial boards

1. Appointed member, Board of American and Caribbean Law Review — the American and Caribbean Law Initiative.

2. Appointed member, Honorary Board of Review for the Academic Year 2012-2013 — Student Law Review, Faculty of Law, University of the West Indies, Barbados.

3. Appointed member, Brill Editorial Board of the Brill Publishing Company's Series on International Criminal Law — 2012.

Mr. Robinson has given lectures and published articles on several areas of international law and constitutional law, including the law of the sea, the protection of foreign investment, the law of treaties, human rights and treaty negotiations.

Lectures, papers and seminars

2012 Lecture, "How Malleable is the Principle of Separation of Powers in the Constitutional System of the Commonwealth Caribbean? An Examination of Privy Council Jurisprudence in Death Penalty Cases in Relation to the Unincorporated Treaty", based on article "Achieving 'the Admittedly Desirable Result': Difficulties in Constructing Bridges to the Unincorporated Treaty", Faculty of Law, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados, *West Indian Law Journal*: Jamaica, 50th Jubilee Special Edition, August 2012, p. 9.

2012 "Severing Ties with the UK Monarchy and Privy Council", Symposium on Jamaica at 50: Challenges of an Independent Nation — Jamaican High Commission, London.

2012 Lecture, "The Monarchy, Republicanism and The Privy Council", London School of Economics, June 2012, as part of the celebration of Jamaica's fiftieth year of independence.

2012 Lecture, "The Use of International Law by the Privy Council and the Caribbean Court of Justice on Commonwealth Caribbean Death Penalty Cases: the Convergence of Constitutional and International Law", Stetson Law School Winter Programme, Cayman Islands.

2012 The Contribution of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia to the Development of International Criminal Justice — Duke Law School, United States of America, March 2012, to be published in a book of essays in honour of Adama Dieng, former Registrar of the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda.

2011 Lecture to the London School of Economics, "Supporting the International Rule of Law".

2011 Address to the Oxford Union: Challenges to the Rule of Law in International Criminal Justice.

2010 Op-Ed., "The International Criminal Court and the Caribbean", written at the request of the Coalition for the International Criminal Court, to encourage Caribbean States to ratify the Rome Statute, published in the *Daily Gleaner* (Jamaica), 11 April 2010.

2009 Keynote address, "Fairness and Efficiency in the Proceedings of the ICTY", Inaugural Conference of the Caribbean Association of Judicial Officers, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, June 2009.

2009 Paper entitled "Achieving 'The Admittedly Desirable Result': Difficulties in Constructing Bridges to the Unincorporated and Unenforceable Treaty", presented at the Inaugural Conference of the Caribbean Association of Judicial Officers, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, June 2009.

2009 Paper on the Fiftieth Anniversary of the European Court of Human Rights: The Interaction between the European Court and Other International Courts; Overlapping Systems of Law.

2009 The Interaction of Legal Systems in the Work of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia — Lecture at Nova Southeastern University, Davie, Florida, United States of America (2009); Seminar of the Office of the Legal Counsel, International Monetary Fund, Washington, D.C. (2007); Lecture at Osgoode Law School, York University, Toronto, Canada (2007).

2006 Paper on the Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights, delivered at the Regional Conference on Bioethics, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, 8 and 9 June 2006.

2005 Paper entitled "Rough Edges in the Alignment of Legal Systems in the Proceedings at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", delivered at the Global Jurisprudence Colloquium at Stanford Law School on 18 March 2005.

2004 Lecture, "Fair But Expeditious Trials", delivered at the Training Seminar of the European University Institute, Florence, Italy, on 20 February 2004.

2002 The Norman Manley Lecture, "Human Rights and State Power in Troubled Times", delivered at the Norman Manley Law School, Kingston, Jamaica, on 21 February 2002.

2001 Paper on Institutional and Regulatory Norms: An International Text on Bioethics — UNESCO Round Table of Ministers of Science: October 2001.

2001 Papers on Settlement of Disputes between an Investor and a State; the Negotiation of an International Investment Agreement — UNCTAD Training Session for Asian Negotiators, Delhi, November 2001.

2001 Special Lecture on the Character of Fairness in Trials at the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, University of Toronto, December 2001.

2001 Paper entitled "Overview of the Main Instruments in the Inter-American System of Human Rights", presented at a seminar on the Inter-American System of Human Rights for Caribbean Countries, under the auspices of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, Grenada, February 2001.

2000 Paper presented on the topic "Legal Order and the Enforcement of International Law and Human Rights — New Developments regarding the International Responsibility of Individuals" at the 2000 European Forum Alpbach, organized by the Austrian College, August 2000; seminar leader and discussant on other topics at the Forum.

1999 Lecture entitled "Ensuring Fair and Expeditious Trials at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", delivered at Leiden University, Netherlands, on the commencement of its LLM Programme in International Criminal Law.

1999 Paper on the Confidentiality of Genetic Data for the annual session of the International Bioethics Committee, 1999.

1997 Paper for the Panel Discussion on Criteria to Test the Development Friendliness of Investment Agreements, presented at the second session of the UNCTAD Commission on Investment, Technology and Related Financial Issues.

1994 Paper for Jamaica Bar Association Seminar — New Features of the 1991 Extradition Act (of Jamaica) and Other Extradition Issues.

1993 Paper on "The Law of the Sea — Some Issues relating to the Caribbean" to the Graduate School of International Studies in Geneva.

1991 Presentation on the work of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights to:

- The St. Thomas University, Miami, United States of America
- The African Commission on Human Rights in the Gambia

1990 Seminar Leader on Treaties — sponsored by the Caribbean Law Institute — presented paper on Treaty Negotiation, Drafting and Entry into Force.

1986 Seminar Leader on Bilateral Investment Protection Treaties — sponsored by the United Nations Centre for Transnational Corporations in Trinidad and Tobago for the Caribbean.

1985 Seminar Leader on the Reporting Functions under Human Rights Conventions at UNITAR — sponsored seminar in Barbados for Caribbean diplomatic and legal officers.

1984 Seminar Leader on the Law of the Sea at the Commonwealth Secretariat — sponsored seminar in Jamaica for fisheries officers in the Caribbean.

1983 Seminar Leader at Commonwealth Secretariat sponsored seminar in Trinidad and Tobago for young diplomatic officers in the Caribbean.

1982 Presentation on "Main Issues in the Law of the Sea" at Seminar by the Geological Society and the Jamaica Society of Scientists and Technologies.

Research and publications

2012 Article entitled "Achieving 'The Admittedly Desirable Result': Difficulties in Constructing Bridges to the Unincorporated Treaty", *West Indian Law Journal*: Jamaica, 50th Jubilee Special Edition, August 2012, p. 9.

2012 Article entitled "The Monarchy, Republicanism and the Privy Council: The Enduring Cry for Freedom" — The Round Table, *The Commonwealth Journal of International Affairs* (2012), pp. 1-8.

2012 Affirming the International Rule of Law, *European Human Rights Law Review*, No. 1 of 2012, p. 32.

2011 La Justice internationale: la jurisdiction pénale, Les Conflits et le Droit, Emmanual Goffi et Grégory Boutherin (dir) Choiseul, 2011.

2011 *Assessing the Legacy of the ICTY*, edited by Richard H. Steinberg; Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. The book is based on the Tribunal's Conference, Assessing the Legacy of the ICTY, held in The Hague, February 2010. Contributed the following chapters:

Chapter 2	National Ownership: The Key Concept of the Tribunal's Vision
Chapter 5	Creating a Legacy that Supports Sustainable Rule of Law in the Region
Chapter 46	The Way Forward
Chapter 55	The Virtues of Patience and Open Discourse

2010 *Protecting Humanity: Essays in International Law and Policy in Honour of Navantham Pillay*, Edited by Chile Eboe-Osuji — Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2010. Contributed Chapter 33 — "Judicial Independence and the Rule of Law".

2009 The Right to a Fair Trial in International Law with specific reference to the work of the ICTY, *Berkeley Journal of International Law Publicist*, vol. 3, 2009, pp. 1-11.

2009 The Interaction of Legal Systems in the Work of the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia — I.L.S.A. *Journal of International and Comparative Law*, vol. 16, No. 1 (Fall 2009); pp. 5-17.

2009 *The UNESCO Universal Declaration on Bioethics and Human Rights: Background, Principles and Application*, Edited by Henk A. M. J. ten Have and Michèle S. Jean, published by UNESCO, 2009. Contributed Chapter 29 — Article 27: Limitations on the Application of the Principles, and Chapter 30 — Article 28: Denial of Acts Contrary to Human Rights, Fundamental Freedoms and Human Dignity.

2005 Article entitled "Fair but Expeditious Trials" in *The Dynamics of International Criminal Justice*, International Law Series, Essays in Honour of Sir Richard, May, 2006 (Hirad Abtahi and Gideon Boas, eds.).

2005 Article entitled "Rough Edges in the Alignment of Legal Systems in the Proceedings at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", published in the *Journal of International Criminal Justice*, 3 (2005), pp. 1037-1058.

2002 Article entitled "Human Rights and State Power in Troubled Times", *West Indian Law Journal*, vol. 27(1), 2002, p. 49.

2002 Contributed the chapter on "The Missing Crimes" in a book entitled *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary* (Professor Antonio Cassese, Paola Gaeta and John R. W. D. Jones, eds.); published by Oxford University Press, 2002, p. 497.

2000 Article entitled "Ensuring Fair and Expeditious Trials at the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia", 11, *European Journal of International Law*, 2000, p. 69.

2000 Article entitled "Criteria to Test the Development Friendliness of Investment Agreements", published in *Transnational Corporations*, vol. 7, No. 1 (April 1998).

1999 Paper on Entry and Establishment in Investment Agreements, presented at UNCTAD Regional CARICOM and Andean Community's Conference on Investment.

1997 Paper on "Protection of Human Rights in the Democratic Reality in the Hemisphere: Problems and Challenges" for a Symposium (under auspices of the Inter-American Commission on Human Rights) on the Structure of the Inter-American System for the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights: Evaluation and Challenges.

1997 Paper on "The Definition of Investment in Regional and Multilateral Investment Treaties and Their Implication for Development", presented at UNCTAD Meeting of Experts on Regional and Multilateral Investment Treaties and Their Implications for Development.

1993 Article entitled "Treaty Negotiations, Drafting, Ratification and Accession by CARICOM States", published in the *West Indian Law Journal*, vol. 18, No. 2.

1992 Article entitled "The Inter-American Human Rights System", published in the *West Indian Law Journal*, vol. 17 (May 1992), p. 8.

1990 Paper on Negotiation and Drafting of Treaties from the Perspective of Developing Countries, done under the auspices of the Caribbean Law Institute.

1990 Guidelines for the Organization of Eastern Caribbean States in the Negotiation of Bilateral Investment Treaties — done on behalf of the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations.

1989 Contributed article on the Law of the Sea in *Caribbean Perspectives on International Law and Organisations* (1989), edited by B. G. Ramcharan and L. B. Francis.

1987 Article entitled "The Agreement Establishing the Multilateral Investment Guarantee", published in the *West Indian Law Journal*, vol. 11 (October 1987).

1986 Paper entitled "International Cooperation for the Control of Drug Abuse in the Americas Legal Regime", presented at Symposium on Legal Reform sponsored by the Pan American Health Organization and the Jamaican National Council on Drug Abuse, Drug Abuse and Prevention and Control Project — Kingston, Jamaica — May 1986.

1986 Paper prepared for the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations entitled "The Question of a Reference to International Law in the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations", published by the Centre in July 1986 as the first in a series (UNCTC Current Studies A, No. 1), designed to contribute to a better understanding of transnational corporations, their activities, and their economic, legal, political and social impact — later presented at the eighth Commonwealth Law Conference and published in the *West Indian*

Law Journal, vol. 10 (October 1986) under the title "The Fear of, and Insistence on, a Reference to International Law in the United Nations Code of Conduct on Transnational Corporations".

1985 Article entitled "The June 1985 Reconvened Special Session on the Code of Conduct for Transnational Corporations", published by the United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations, *Reporter*, No. 20 (Autumn 1985).

1984 Article entitled "The Commonwealth Scheme for the Rendition of Fugitive Offenders — A Critical Appraisal of Some Essential Elements", 33, *International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 613 (1984); presented in a modified form at the eighth Commonwealth Law Conference, 1986.

1983 Paper on Common Ownership and Development of Extraterritorial (Maritime) Resources of the Region — read at the sixth Conference of the American Association of Jurists, published in the *West Indian Law Journal*, vol. 10 (May 1986).

1982 Paper on Main Issues before the Law of the Sea Conference, *Journal of the Geological Society of Jamaica* (December 1982 issue).

1980 Unpublished paper entitled "The Group of Landlocked and Geographically Disadvantaged States in the Third United Nations Conference of the Law of the Sea", presented at the Caribbean Common Market Meeting of Officials on the Law of the Sea.

1978 Article entitled "Extradition — Jamaican Case Law and Need for Reform", published in the *West Indian Law Journal* (May 1978).

1973 Co-author with Ken Rattray and Allan Kirton of a paper entitled "The Effects of the Existing Law of the Sea on the Development of the Caribbean Region and the Gulf of Mexico", presented at the Pacem in Maribus Conference in Kingston, Jamaica, and published in Pacem in Maribus IV — 1973 Caribbean Study Project 32.

1970 Research paper on article 62 of the 1969 Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties — *Clausula Rebus Sic Stantibus* — Fundamental Change of Circumstances — done at the Hague Academy of International Law on a United Nations Fellowship.

1970 Unpublished paper entitled "No Case to Answer in a Criminal Case — Incidence and Degree of Proof", prepared for the Office of the Director of Public Prosecutions, Jamaica.

Other legal activities

2011 Included on the WTO List of Governmental and Non-Governmental Panellists for the Settlement of Disputes.

2010 Presiding Arbitrator of an ICSID Arbitral Tribunal.

2010 Presiding Arbitrator of an Arbitral Tribunal established under the auspices of the ICC (resigned shortly after assuming the post).

2008 Member of an International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID) Committee to consider the annulment of an award by an ICSID Arbitral Tribunal.

Non-legal writing (books)

2012	"A Panoramic Look at Sports in Jamaica since Independence", *Jamaica Journal*, vol. 34, Nos. 1 and 2 (50th Anniversary Independence Edition).
2009	*Jamaican Athletics — A Model for 2012 and the World*, published by Arcadia Books, London.
2007-2008	Author of *Jamaican Athletics — A Model for the World*, three editions.

Eugénie Liliane Arivony (Madagascar)

[Original: French]

Date of birth: 15 November 1949 in Antananarivo, Madagascar

First-grade magistrate since 1997

Nationality: Malagasy

Residence: Faravohitra, Antananarivo

Education

University of Antananarivo, Madagascar

- Masters in Private Law: 1975 to 1979
- Institut d'Etudes Judiciaires (IEJ): 1977 to 1979

Professional experience

2003 to present:	Chief of Service for International Relations, Human Rights and International Relations Division, Ministry of Justice
2007 to present:	Chair of the National International Humanitarian Law Commission (CONADIH) in Madagascar
1999-2001:	Advocate General, International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR) in Kigali, Rwanda and Arusha, United Republic of Tanzania;

(Preparation of trials with a team/drafting of petitions and replies — Presentation of petitions and replies at hearings — Examination-in-chief of witnesses — Other trial-related tasks);

1998-1999:	Research Director, Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature et des Greffes (ENMG), Antananarivo, Madagascar.
1995-1997:	Legal Adviser, Parquet de la République (Office of the Prosecutor) of Cyangugu and at Kigali, Rwanda: UNDP project: "Rehabilitation of the justice system in Rwanda".
1992-1995:	Vice-President, Court of First Instance, Antananarivo.
1986-1992:	Examining Magistrate, Court of First Instance, Antananarivo.
1980-1986:	Deputy and First Deputy Prosecutor, Court of First Instance, Mahajanga.
2006 to present:	Instructor, Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature et des Greffes.

Professional activities

International conferences/seminars/training courses

December 2013

Participation in courses for programme directors and lecturers of international humanitarian law at the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy.

December 2013

Conference on the Montreux Document, Montreux, Switzerland, co-organized by the Swiss Government and the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC).

December 2013

Preparatory discussion in view of the meeting of States Parties to the Geneva Conventions, Geneva, Switzerland, co-organized by the Swiss Government and ICRC.

November 2013

Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, The Hague, Netherlands, organized by the International Criminal Court (ICC).

September-October 2013

Participation in the advanced course on the law of armed conflicts, at the International Institute of Humanitarian Law, Sanremo, Italy.

May 2013

Participation in the conference on reclaiming the protection of civilians under international humanitarian law, Oslo, Norway, organized by the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

15 and 16 April 2013

Workshop on the ratification and implementation of the Kampala amendments to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, Gaborone, Botswana, organized by the Principality of Liechtenstein.

August 2012

Regional seminar on international humanitarian law: Pretoria, South Africa, organized by ICRC.

May 2010

Regional seminar on international humanitarian law: Pretoria, South Africa, organized by ICRC.

November 2010

Universal meeting of national committees for the implementation of international humanitarian law, Geneva, Switzerland, organized by ICRC.

June 2009

Regional seminar on international humanitarian law: Pretoria, South Africa, organized by ICRC.

April 2008

Workshop on the Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture: Cape Town, South Africa, organized by the Association for the Prevention of Torture (APT).

July 2008

Training on human rights, International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France.

December 2007

Seminar on combating terrorism, including on the Al-Qaida and Taliban sanctions regime, Gaborone, Botswana, organized by an American university.

June 2007

Regional seminar on international humanitarian law, organized by ICRC, Pretoria, South Africa.

March 2007

Universal meeting of the National Committee on International Humanitarian Law (CONADIH) as Chair of CONADIH, Geneva, Switzerland.

March 2006

Training of instructors of the Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature et des Greffes (ENMG), Paris/Bordeaux, France.

November 2005

Training on the economic and financial survey of the Ecole nationale de la magistrature (ENM) in Paris, France.

October 2005

Meeting of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC) focal points on drug control, Durban, South Africa.

July-August 2005

Internship on human rights (various systems, teaching of human rights in universities ...), at the International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg, France.

September 2004

Training on drug control, transnational crime and terrorism, organized by UNODC, Jinja, Uganda.

September 2004

Participation in the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, The Hague, Netherlands.

August 2004

Presentation to the United Nations Committee on Racial Discrimination of the periodic report of Madagascar on the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination, Geneva, Switzerland.

October 2003

Conference on the Court of Justice of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.

May 2003

Training on drug control, organized transnational crime and terrorism, Pretoria, South Africa.

December 1998

Inauguration of the Ecole régionale supérieure de la magistrature in Cotonou, Benin.

1995

Training on human rights at the Kigali Human Rights Centre, Rwanda.

December 1994

Seminar on commercial arbitration, Paris, France.

Professional associations

Founder and Chair of the National Committee on International Humanitarian Law (CONADIH);

Member and co-founder of the Committee for the Drafting of Initial and Periodic Reports on International Human Rights Instruments;

National (UNODC) focal point on drug control, based in Nairobi, Kenya;

National focal point on the implementation of the United Nations Convention against Torture;

Permanent member of the National Mining Committee;

Member of the Working Group on the issue of human rights (working group composed of non-governmental human rights organizations), headed by the embassy of the United States of America;

Leader of the committee set up to organize the festivities for International Human Rights Day, celebrated on 10 December.

Community life

Member of the Working Group on the issue of human rights;

Member of the Association of Women Jurists of the Indian Ocean;

Member of the Association of Victims of the Cyclone;

Member of the Association of Jurists of the Indian Ocean;

Member of the Magistrates Union.

Other information

Languages

Mother tongue: Malagasy; French: Fluent: English: good level (spoken and written).

Jemal Ould Agatt (Mauritania)

[Original: French]

Personal data

Date of birth: 30 December 1960

Place of birth: Aïoun, Mauritanie

Nationality: Mauritanian

Profession: Magistrate, Adviser at the Supreme Court

Professional experience

2006-present: Magistrate, Adviser at the Supreme Court.

2005-2006: Attorney relocated to Mauritania.

1998-2004: Legal Adviser of various Saudi corporations (Saudi Najm for services and development, Dar Al-Salam Group for hotel services, Edarah for hotel management, Ilyas for the hajj and the umrah).

1996-1998: Legal adviser of Dr. Algarny's practice in Medina, Saudi Arabia.

1986-1996: Lawyer, member of the National Order of Mauritanian Lawyers, based in Nouakchott, Mauritania.

Education

2011: Successfully completed the initial training programme at the Ecole nationale de la magistrature in Bordeaux, France.

2008: Master of Comparative Law (specialization: international arbitration in oil-related cases), International Islamic University, Malaysia.

1998: Admitted to the second level of the Higher Institute of Islamic Studies, Cairo.

1995: DEUG (Associate degree) in English Literature, University of Nouakchott (English Literature Department).

1991: Introduction to computers and office automation.

1985: Master's degree in Law from the University of Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic.

1982: Successfully completed the first and second accounting programmes at the Oriental Institute in Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic.

1980: Baccalaureat, majoring in modern languages, Arabic section.

Honours and public activities

2013: Appointed by decree as a member of the National Committee for Human Rights, and elected Chair of its subcommittee on legal affairs.

2011: Trained for 15 days at the Cour de Cassation de France in Paris.

2008: Trained for one month at the Supreme Court of Morocco and at the Institut Supérieur de la Magistrature de Rabat.

2006: Successfully completed the professional development programme for teachers of English at the American Center Summer Institute of Dakar.

2005: Hired by the Société Nationale des Hydrocarbures (national oil and gas corporation) to translate into French its contracts with foreign partners that were written in English.

1999-2004: Occasional and partial collaborator on translation work with the translation firm Al-Qabas in Medina, Saudi Arabia.

1994: Member of the drafting committee of the trade publication *Al Mouhamy*, published by the National Order of Lawyers.

1994: Hired by the ARCB agency (Ministry of Finance), with other colleagues, to recover public bank loans as part of the adjustment measures implemented by the Government.

1993: Selected by the Director of the National Office Waqf to translate the proceedings of a regional seminar held in Nouakchott on the topic of the zakat, organized by the Islamic Development Bank.

1992: Delegate of the National Order of Lawyers at the seminar on justice reform, organized by the Ministry of Justice, in collaboration with the World Bank.

Publications

1. "Human Rights and the Rights of the Devil" (in Arabic), in *Alwaaqie*, No. 1, 2 May 1993.
2. "Human Rights in Islam", in *Al Mouhamy*, Nos. 2-3, 1st and 2nd quarters 1995.
3. "The Independence of Justice in Comparative Law" (in Arabic), in *Al Mouhamy*, Nos. 4-5, September 1995.
4. "Does the draft law on the bar meet reform expectations?" (in Arabic), in *Al Mouhamy*, Nos. 4-5, September 1995.
5. "Nations that have disappeared between the Koran and history" (in Arabic), in *Almanhal*, No. 595, February-March 2005.
6. "Submitting evidence of medical malpractice in Mauritanian criminal courts" (presentation made in Arabic at a seminar on criminal responsibility in the light of medical law and jurisprudence, organized by the Supreme Court of Algeria, Algiers, March 2010).
7. "Promotion of magistrates in comparative law" (in Arabic), in *Revue des Tribunaux mauritaniens*, No. 2, December 2013.
8. "Evaluating the draft justice reform of 2012", in *Revue des Tribunaux mauritaniens*.

Unpublished work

1. "Settlement of petroleum disputes through arbitration in Saudi Arabia and the other Gulf countries: problems and prospects" (Master's thesis in comparative law presented at the Ahmad Ibrahim Kulliyah Faculty of the Islamic University of Malaysia), 2008.
2. "The technologies of judicial and legal reform", (in Arabic), study submitted for consideration for the Shanqit Prize (2014).
3. "Du Kadi au Tribunal, le voyage de 1000 ans", (manuscript in Arabic on the history of justice in Islamic countries).
4. "Des Noirs autour du Prophète" (being drafted).
5. "The legal system of Mauritania" (presentation on Mauritanian law given in English).
6. "The training of magistrates in France" (manuscript in Arabic).
7. Several other reports on the situation of prisons, the environment and workers of the mining industry written for the National Committee on Human Rights.

Mohamed Bennouna (Morocco)

[Original: French]

Judge since 6 February 2006

Born in Marrakesh, Morocco, on 29 April 1943

Doctor of International Law, Professor of International Law. Diploma from the Hague Academy of International Law. Member of the Institute of International Law.

Professional activities: Ambassador, Permanent Representative of the Kingdom of Morocco to the United Nations (2001-2006). Judge ad hoc at the International Court of Justice in the *Frontier Dispute (Benin/Niger)* case (2002-2005). Judge at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia, The Hague (1998-2001). Director General of the Arab World Institute (Institut du monde arabe, Paris) (1991-1998). Ambassador, Deputy Permanent Representative of Morocco to the United Nations (1985-1989). Professor and later Dean of the Faculty of Law in Rabat, Morocco (1972-1984). Founder and first Director of the Revue juridique, politique et économique du Maroc (1976). Visiting Professor at various universities: Tunis, Algiers, Nice, New York, Thessaloniki, Paris.

Chair of the Sixth Committee (legal questions) at the fifty-ninth session of the United Nations General Assembly. Chair of the Group of 77 and China at the United Nations (2003). Member of the World Commission on the Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology (COMEST) of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) (2002-2006). Member of the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee (1992-1998) and of the UNESCO International Panel on Democracy and Development (1997-2002). Chair of a panel of the United Nations Compensation Commission, Geneva (1992-1995). Member of the United Nations International Law Commission, Geneva (1986-1998). First Special Rapporteur of the International Law Commission on the topic of diplomatic protection (1997-1998). Legal Adviser of the Moroccan delegation at numerous sessions of the United Nations General Assembly (1974-1985). Member of the Moroccan delegation at the United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1974-1982).

Author of numerous books, essays and articles on international law.

Books and courses: *Le consentement à l'ingérence militaire dans les conflits internes*, Librairie générale de droit et de jurisprudence, 1974; "Le droit international relatif aux matières premières", *Recueil des cours*, Hague Academy of International Law, Vol. 177, 1982; *Le droit international du développement*, Berger-Levrault, 1983; *La spécificité du Maghreb arabe*, Fondation du roi Abdul Aziz, 1990; "Les sanctions économiques des Nations Unies", *Recueil des cours*, Hague Academy of International Law, Vol. 300, 2002; "Prevention and International Law", collated courses of the Xiamen Academy of International Law, Vol. 4, 2011, Leiden-Boston, Martinus Nijhoff.

Articles: "Le Maghreb entre le mythe et la réalité", revue *Intégration*, 1974, No. 1; "Les fonds marins entre l'héritage commun et la querelle des héritiers", *Revue iranienne des relations internationales*, 1975, No. 5; "Le Sahara occidental devant la Cour internationale de Justice", *Revue juridique, politique et économique du Maroc (RJPEM)*, 1976, No. 1; "Le nouvel ordre économique international et la

doctrine juridique", *RJPEM*, 1977, No. 2; "Le Maroc et le droit de la mer", *RJPEM*, 1979, No. 6; "Les droits d'exploitation des ressources minérales des océans", *Revue générale de droit international public*, 1980, No. 1; "L'admission d'un nouveau membre à l'Organisation de l'unité africaine", *Annuaire français de droit international* (AFDI), 1980; "The Outer Limit of the Continental Shelf", *The Management of Humanity's Resources: The Law of the Sea*, Martinus Nijhoff, 1982; "Réalité et imaginaire en droit international du développement", *Le droit des peuples à disposer d'eux-mêmes: mélanges offerts à Charles Chaumont*, Pedone, 1984; "Défi du développement et volontarisme normative", *La formation des normes en droit international du développement*, CNRS, 1984; "Le caractère pluridimensionnel du droit de la mer", in R.-J. Dupuy and D. Vignes (eds.), *Traité du nouveau droit de la mer*, Economica, 1985; "La zone économique exclusive marocaine", *Le Parlement et la pratique législative au Maroc*, Editions Toubkal, 1985; "L'Islam et les relations internationales", *Renouveau des études sur l'Islam et le monde arabe*, Fondation du roi Abdul Aziz, 1987; "La délimitation des espaces maritimes en Méditerranée", The Law and the Sea: Essays in Memory of J. Carroz, FAO Publications, 1987; "La Convention des Nations Unies relative aux droits de l'enfant", AFDI, 1989; "La création d'une juridiction pénale internationale et la souveraineté des Etats", AFDI, 1990; "Quelle sécurité pour quelle Méditerranée?, *La Méditerranée en question - Conflits et interdépendances*, CNRS, 1991; "International Law and Development", in M. Bedjaoui (General Editor), *International Law: Achievements and Prospects*, UNESCO-Martinus Nijhoff, 1991; "L'après-guerre froide et les nouveaux enjeux des relations internationales", *Les Nations Unies*, Publications de l'Académie du Royaume du Maroc, 1991; "La dimension géopolitique du Maroc méditerranéen", *Le Maroc méditerranéen*, Editions Le Fennec, 1992; "L'obligation juridique dans le monde de l'après-guerre froide", AFDI, 1993; "Le règlement des différends peut-il limiter le droit de se faire justice à soi-même?", *Journal européen de droit international*, 1994, Vol. 5, No. 1; "The United Nations, Guarantor of International Peace and Security", in C. Tomuschat (ed.), *The United Nations at Age Fifty — A Legal Perspective*, Kluwer Law International, 1995; "La protection diplomatique, un droit de l'Etat?", *Boutros-Ghali Amicorum Discipulorumque Liber*, Bruylant, 1998; "Droit international et diversité culturelle", *International Law at the Turn of the Century*, Sakkoulas Publications, 1998; "L'embargo dans la pratique des Nations Unies — Radioscopie d'un moyen de pression", in Yakpo and I. Boumedra (eds.), *Liber Amicorum Mohammed Bedjaoui*, Kluwer Law International, 1999; "The Characterisation of the Armed Conflict in the Practice of the ICTY", in R. May et al. (eds.), *Essays on ICTY Procedure and Evidence in Honour of G. K. McDonald*, Kluwer Law International, 2001; "The Statute's Rules on Crimes and Existing or Developing International Law", in A. Cassese, P. Gaeta and J. Jones (eds.), *The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court: A Commentary*, Vol. II, Oxford, 2002; "Should the United Nations be Changed?", *The Global Community Yearbook of International Law and Jurisprudence*, Vol. I, 2004; "Les effectivités concurrentes dans le règlement des contentieux territoriaux", *Droit international et coopération internationale, Hommage à J.-A. Touscoz*, France Europe Editions, 2007. "Réflexions sur la régulation internationale du risque — A propos du concept de prevention", *Terres du droit, Mélanges en l'honneur de Y. Jegouzo*, Dalloz, 2009; "La protection diplomatique: du standard minimum de traitement des étrangers aux droits de l'homme", *The diversity of international law, Essays in honour of Professor Kalliopi K. Koufa*, Martinus Nijhoff, 2009; "La stabilité des frontières

maritimes entre états", *L'évolution et l'état actuel du droit international de la mer*, Mélanges de droit de la mer offerts à D. Vignes, Bruylant, 2009; "Le formalisme juridique, pour quoi faire?", in *Le formalisme juridique dans le droit international du XXIe siècle, L'Observateur des Nations Unies*, Vol. 30, 2011-1; "Le rôle de la Cour internationale de Justice dans la protection de l'environnement", in *International Conference on Global Environmental Governance: Rome — Ministry of Foreign Affairs*, 20-21 May 2010, Roma, Istituto Superiore per la protezione e la ricerca ambientale — ISPRA), 2011; "How to Cope with the Proliferation of International Courts and Coordinate Their Action", in A. Cassese (ed.), *Realizing Utopia: The Future of International Law*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2012; "L'avis sur le Kosovo et la fonction consultative de la CIJ", in K. Kherad (ed.), *Les déclarations unilatérales d'indépendance*, Paris, Pedone, 2012; "The *Corfu Channel* Case and the concept of sovereignty", in K. Bannelier, T. Christakis and S. Heathcote (eds.), *The ICJ and the Evolution of International Law: The Enduring Impact of the Corfu Channel Case*, New York, Routledge, 2012; "La Cour pénale internationale", in H. Ascensio, E. Decaux and A. Pellet (eds.), *Le droit international pénal — Deuxième édition révisée*, Paris, Pedone, 2012; "La Cour pénale internationale et les Etats", in J. Fernandez and X. Pacreau (eds.), *Statut de Rome de la Cour pénale internationale: commentaire article par article*, Vol. 1, Paris, Pedone, 2012; "Article 10", in J. Fernandez and X. Pacreau (eds.), *Statut de Rome de la Cour pénale internationale: commentaire article par article*, Vol. 1, Paris, Pedone, 2012; "De la reconnaissance d'un 'droit à la nationalité' en droit international", *Société française pour le droit international (SFDI), Droit international et nationalité: colloque de Poitiers*, Paris, Pedone, 2012; "Le juge international et la mondialisation", *SFDI, L'Etat dans la mondialisation: colloque de Nancy*, Paris, Pedone, 2013.

Awards: National Prize for culture (Morocco); Medal for culture (Yemen); and Knight of the National Order of the Legion of Honour (France).

Kirill Gevorgian (Russian Federation)

[Original: English]

Born 8 April 1953 in Moscow, Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

Education

1970-1975	Studies in the Moscow Institute of International Relations, majoring in international law
1975-1978	Post-graduate studies
	Diplomatic Academy, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR

Brief career résumé

2009-present	Member of the Collegium, Director of the Legal Department,
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation
2012-present	Member, International Law Commission
2011-present	Member, Permanent Court of Arbitration
2003-2009	Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of the Russian Federation to the Kingdom of the Netherlands
	Permanent Representative of the Russian Federation to the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW)
1997-2003	Deputy Director
	Legal Department, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation
1993-1997	Counsellor
	Embassy of the Russian Federation to the French Republic
1992-1993	Deputy Director
	Legal Department,
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Russian Federation
1987-1992	Head of Division (Legal aspects of multilateral relations)
	International Law Department,
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR
1975-1987	Attaché, Third, Second, First Secretary, Head of Sector (Human rights)
	Treaties and Law Division,
	Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the USSR

Participation in major international forums and negotiations

2010-2013	Alternate Representative of the Russian Federation to the sixty-fifth, sixty-sixth, sixty-seventh and sixty-eighth sessions of the United Nations General Assembly, Representative to the Sixth Committee
	Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the Review Conference of the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court in Kampala, Uganda
2008-2011	Agent of the Russian Federation before the International Court of Justice in the case *Application of the International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (Georgia v. Russia)*
2009	Representative of the Russian Federation before the International Court of Justice in the case *Accordance with International Law of the Unilateral Declaration of Independence in Respect of Kosovo (Request for Advisory Opinion)*
	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the Ministerial Conference on Afghanistan in The Hague
2003-2009	Member of the Administrative Council of the Permanent Court of Arbitration
	Delegate to the meetings of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
	Representative of the Russian Federation at various meetings of the Hague Conference of Private International Law
	Representative of the Russian Federation in the Executive Council of OPCW
	Deputy Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation at the meetings of the States Parties to the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (Convention on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons)
2008	Deputy Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation at the Second Review Conference of the Convention on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons
2004	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation at the EU-Russia summit in The Hague
2003	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation at the Ministerial meeting of the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) in Maastricht, The Netherlands

1998-2003	Representative of the Russian Federation in the European Committee on Legal Cooperation (CDCJ) of the Council of Europe
2002	Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation at the first session of the Assembly of States Parties to the Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court
1999-2002	Member of the Committee of Experts on Nationality of the Council of Europe (CJ-NA-GT)
1999-2002	Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the Preparatory Commission for the International Criminal Court
2000	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation at the High-level Conference on the United Nations Convention against Transnational Organized Crime
2000	Panellist at the Meeting on the Crime of Aggression in the context of the International Criminal Court at Santorini, Greece
1995-2000	Delegate of the Russian Federation to the Ad Hoc Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law (CAHDI) of the Council of Europe
1999	Member of the delegation and Co-Rapporteur on questions of peaceful settlement of disputes at the International Conference "Centennial of the Russian Initiative: From the First Peace Conference, 1899, to the Third, 1999" in Saint Petersburg
1998	Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the United Nations Diplomatic Conference of Plenipotentiaries on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court
1997-1998	Head of the Delegation the Russian Federation to the Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court
1997	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the meeting of the Council of Heads of States of the Commonwealth of Independent States in Chisinau, Moldova
1991-1995	Member of the Working Group on reservations to international treaties of the Ad Hoc Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law (CAHDI) of the Council of Europe
1992	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the Ministerial Council of the Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe (CSCE) in Stockholm
1992	Head of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the CSCE meeting on peaceful settlement of disputes in Geneva

1992	Member of the Delegation of the Russian Federation to the preparatory meeting of the 1992 Summit of CSCE in Helsinki
1992	Participant in the Council of Europe study, "Succession of States on the territory of the former USSR"
1991	Deputy head of the Delegation of the USSR to the La Valetta Meeting of Experts on Peaceful Settlement of Disputes
1991	Member of the Delegation of the USSR to the Conference on the Human Dimension of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, held in Moscow
1985-1991	Member of the Delegation of the USSR to the Sixth Committee of the United Nations General Assembly (fortieth to forty-sixth sessions)
1990	Member of the Delegation of the USSR for the preparation of the meeting of the Heads of States or Government of CSCE (adopted the Charter of Paris for a New Europe) in Vienna
1980-1985	Member of the Delegation of the USSR to the sessions of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights
	Observer delegate to the sessions of the United Nations Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities
1978-1979	Member of the Delegation of the USSR to the Third Committee of the General Assembly
1977-1978	Observer delegate of the USSR to the sessions of the Human Rights Committee
1977	Observer delegate of the USSR to the session of the International Law Commission
1976-1977	Observer delegate of the USSR to the session of the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination
1976	Member of the Delegation of the USSR to the ICRC Conference of Government Experts on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons in Lugano, Switzerland

Scholarly research and expert activities

Vice-President of the Russian Association of International Law

Author of a number of publications on international law

Directly participated in the drafting of numerous multilateral treaties and other documents:

Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court, 1998 (along with the Rules of Procedure and Evidence, The Elements of Crime, The Agreement on the Privileges and Immunities of the International Criminal Court)

Statute of the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, 1993

Declaration on the Rights of Persons Belonging to National or Ethnic, Religious and Linguistic Minorities, adopted by the General Assembly in resolution 47/135 of 18 December 1992

Final document of the 1992 Summit of CSCE — "The Challenges of Change"

Convention on Conciliation and Arbitration within CSCE, 1992

The Valetta Mechanism for the Peaceful Settlement of Disputes, 1991

Document of the Moscow meeting of the Conference on the Human Dimension of the Conference on Security and Co-operation in Europe, 1991

Charter of Paris for a New Europe, 1991

Convention on the Rights of the Child, 1990

International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families, 1990

Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women, 1981

Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment, 1984

Declaration on the Elimination of All Forms of Intolerance and of Discrimination Based on Religion or Belief, adopted by the General Assembly in resolution 36/55 of 25 November 1981

United Nations Convention on Prohibitions or Restrictions on the Use of Certain Conventional Weapons Which May be Deemed to be Excessively Injurious or to Have Indiscriminative Effects, 1980

Code of Conduct for Law Enforcement Officials, adopted by the General Assembly in resolution 34/169 of 17 December 1979

1978-present	Lecturer on different topics of international law and international protection of human rights at the Moscow Institute of International Relations (University) and Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Russia
2010	Participant in the Conference "The condition of international law", organized by the Ditchley Foundation (United Kingdom)
2004	Member of the working party of experts on the participation of the European Union in the international treaties in the field of private international law
2000	Participant in the International Conference "Entering the XXI Century: Primacy of Law in International Relations"
2000	Participant in the Research Project of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law in San Remo, Italy
1999	Participant and Co-Rapporteur on the topic of the peaceful settlement of disputes in the Conference dedicated to the

Centennial of the First International Peace Conference in Saint Petersburg

Ranks and decorations

Diplomatic rank of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary

Order of Merit of the Russian Federation

Order of Friendship of the Russian Federation

Decree of Commendation by the President of the Russian Federation

Languages

Russian (native), English, French

Joan E. Donoghue (United States of America)

[Original: English]

Professional experience

2010-present	Judge, International Court of Justice, Peace Palace, The Hague, The Netherlands
2007-2010	**United States Department of State**
	Principal Deputy Legal Adviser
	As State's senior career attorney, advised the Secretary and senior officials on international law and foreign relations law. Acting Legal Adviser for the first six months of the Obama Administration.
2006	**George Washington University School of Law**
	Adjunct Professor
	Taught survey course in public international law.
2001-2005	**Freddie Mac**
August 2003-August 2005	General Counsel and Corporate Secretary
	Assumed responsibility for General Counsel's office after Board of Directors replaced former senior management. Member of Freddie Mac Board of Directors.
2001-2003	**Associate General Counsel, Legislative and Regulatory Affairs**
2000-2001	**United States Department of State**
	Deputy Legal Adviser
	Areas of focus included economic affairs and law enforcement cooperation.
1999-2000	**United States Department of the Treasury**
	Deputy General Counsel
	Advised senior Treasury officials on all legal aspects of Department's work.
1993-1999	**United States Department of State**
	Assistant Legal Adviser
	Headed offices responsible for economic affairs (1994-1999) and Africa (1993-1994).

1992	**Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow and Visiting Professor, Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California, Berkeley**
	Engaged in research and writing on international environmental law and immunities law.
	Taught foreign relations law and international environmental law.
1991	**Georgetown University School of Law**
	Adjunct Professor
	Taught foreign relations law.
1984-1991	**United States Department of State**
	Office of the Legal Adviser
	Headed offices responsible for oceans and environment (1989-1991), diplomatic law and litigation (1986-1989). Attorney adviser, Latin American affairs, 1984-1986.
1981-1984	**Covington & Burling, Washington, D.C.**
	Associate attorney; federal court and administrative litigation.

Education

Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California, Berkeley, J.D., 1981.

University of California, Santa Cruz, B.A. with Honors in Russian Studies; B.A. with Honors in Biology, 1978.

Selected publications

"The Role of the World Court Today", 47, *Georgia Law Review*, 181 (2012)

Book Review, *A Common Law of International Adjudication* by Chester Brown, 105, *American Journal of International Law*, 612 (2011)

"The Public Face of Private International Law: Prospects for a Convention on Foreign State Immunity", 57, *Law and Contemporary Problems*, 305 (1994)

"International Law and Policy-Making About Global Change", in *The Ecological and Social Dimensions of Global Change* (David D. Caron, Terry Chapin, Joan Donoghue, Mary Firestone, John Harte and Lisa Wells, eds., Institute of International Studies, University of California at Berkeley, 1994)

Book Review, *The International Politics of the Environment*, by Andrew Hurrell and Benedict Kingsbury, 88, *American Journal of International Law*, 411 (1994)

"EC Participation in the Protection of the Marine Environment", 17, *Marine Policy*, 515 (1993)

"Taking the 'Sovereign' Out of the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act: A Functional Approach to the Commercial Activities Exception", 17, *Yale Journal of International Law*, 489 (1992)

"The Trade Provisions of International Environmental Agreements: Can They Be Reconciled with the GATT?", 86, *American Society of International Law Proceedings*, 233 (1992)

"Perpetual Immunity for Foreign Diplomats? A Response to 'The Abisinito Affair: A Restrictive Theory of Diplomatic Immunity?'", 27, *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law*, 615 (1989)

Other information

Active in outreach in the United States regarding the role of international law and of the ICJ (audiences have included: Council on Foreign Relations; chapters of the World Affairs Council; about 10 law schools; federal and State court judges; Model United Nations students; newspaper, television and radio interviews)

Counsellor, American Law Institute Fourth Restatement of Foreign Relations Law, 2012-present

Counsellor, American Society of International Law, 2011-present

Contributor to United Nations training programmes (regional course on investment law in Addis Ababa in April, 2013; recorded lectures on peaceful settlement of disputes for the United Nations Audio-Visual Library (2012))

International moot court judge (Telders world finals 2014; Jessup world finals 2012; Manfred Lachs world finals 2012)

Honors include Prominent Woman in International Law (with Judges Xue and Sebutinde) (American Society of International Law) (2014); Distinguished Honor Award (highest award given by the Secretary of State) (2009); Presidential Rank Award (Meritorious Executive) (2009); Younger Federal Lawyer of the Year (1988)